

1. 爪形行列式

$$1. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & x_2 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & x_n \end{vmatrix}$$

2. 两三角型行列式

$$1. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & b & \cdots & b \\ b & x_2 & \cdots & b \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & b \\ b & b & b & x_n \end{vmatrix}$$
$$2. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & b & b & \cdots & b \\ a & x_2 & b & \cdots & b \\ a & a & x_3 & \cdots & b \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a & a & a & \cdots & x_n \end{vmatrix}$$
$$3. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} d & b & b & \cdots & b \\ c & x & a & \cdots & a \\ c & a & x & \cdots & a \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ c & a & a & \cdots & x \end{vmatrix}$$

3. 两条线型行列式

$$\blacksquare \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & a_2 & b_2 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_3 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_n & 0 & 0 & \cdots & a_n \end{vmatrix}$$

4. 范德蒙德型行列式

$$\blacksquare \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_1^n & a_1^{n-1}b_1 & \cdots & a_1b_1^{n-1} & b_1^n \\ a_2^n & a_2^{n-1}b_2 & \cdots & a_2b_2^{n-1} & b_2^n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_n^n & a_n^{n-1}b_n & \cdots & a_nb_n^{n-1} & b_n^n \\ a_{n+1}^n & a_{n+1}^{n-1}b_{n+1} & \cdots & a_{n+1}b_{n+1}^{n-1} & b_{n+1}^n \end{vmatrix}$$

5. Hessenberg型行列式

$$\blacksquare \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1-n \end{vmatrix}$$

6. 三对角型行列式

$$\blacksquare \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ c & a & b & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & c & a & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & a \end{vmatrix}$$

7. 各行元素和相等型行列式

$$\blacksquare \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 1+x_1 & x_1 & x_1 & \cdots & x_1 \\ x_2 & 1+x_2 & x_2 & \cdots & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 1+x_3 & \cdots & x_3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n & x_n & x_n & \cdots & 1+x_n \end{vmatrix}$$

8. 相邻两行对应元素相差K倍型行列式

$$1. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & \cdots & n-1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & \cdots & n-2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & \cdots & n-3 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ n-1 & n-2 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$2. \text{ 求 } D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & a^2 & \cdots & a^{n-1} \\ a^{n-1} & 1 & a & \cdots & a^{n-2} \\ a^{n-2} & a^{n-1} & 1 & \cdots & a^{n-3} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a & a^2 & a^3 & \cdots & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$